
Manifesto Project Dataset: South America

List of Political Parties

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1 Coverage of the Dataset including Party Splits and Merges

The Manifesto Data Collection: South America covers parliamentary and presidential elections in South America. The following list documents all the parties, candidates and elections contained in the dataset. The list includes the name of the party or (candidate) alliance in the original language and in English, the party/alliance abbreviation, the name of the presidential candidate (if this applies) as well as the corresponding party identification number. In the case of an alliance, it also documents the member parties it comprises. Within the list of alliance members, parties are represented only by their id and abbreviation if they are also part of the general party list. If the composition of an alliance has changed between elections this change is reported as well.

If parliamentary and presidential elections occur at roughly the same time (not necessarily on the same date but within a time frame of one or two months) parties and candidates usually run on the same manifesto. In these cases we report the party/alliance that backed a candidate and the candidate's name. The same information is provided for presidential elections. If a parliamentary election occurred independently from a presidential election we only report parties and alliances but no candidates.

Furthermore, the list records renames of parties and alliances. It shows whether a party has split from another party or a number of parties has merged and indicates the name (and the party id if it exists) of this split or merger parties.

2 Argentina

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elections
150022	2003	FPL + UCeDé	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente por la Lealtad y Unión del Centro Democrático (Front for Loyalty and Union of the Democratic Centre); <i>members:</i> FPL Frente por la Lealtad (Front for Loyalty), UCeDé Unión del Centro Democrático (Union of the Democratic Centre)	Carlos S. Menem	1
150023	2007	CC	<i>Alliance:</i> Coalición Cívica (Civic Coalition); <i>members:</i> ARI (150210), PAIS Política Abierta para la Integridad Social, GEN Generación para un Encuentro Nacional (Generation for a National Encounter), UPT Unión por Todos (Union for All)	Elisa Carrió	1
150024	2009	ACyS	Acuerdo Cívico y Social (Social and Civic Agreement)		1
<i>no candidate in 2009</i>					

150025	2003-2013	FpV	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente para la Victoria (Front for Victory); <i>members:</i> no information	Néstor C. Kirchner	5
	<i>change of candidate in 2007:</i>			Cristina Fernández de Kirchner	
	<i>no candidate in 2009</i>				
	<i>candidate in 2011:</i>			Cristina Fernández de Kirchner	
	<i>no candidate in 2013</i>				
150026	2011-2013	FAP	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente Amplio Progressista (Broad Progressive Front); <i>members:</i> PS Partido Socialista (Socialist Party), GEN Generación para un Encuentro Nacional (Generation for a National Encounter), Partido Nuevo (New Party), Movimiento Libres del Sur (Free of the South Movement)	Hermes J. Binner	2
	<i>no candidate in 2013</i>				
150027	2007, 2011	FREJULI	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente Jusitcia, Unión y Libertad (Justice, Union and Liberty Front); <i>members:</i> UCeDé Unión del Centro Democrático (Union of the Democratic Centre), Partido Unión y Libertad	Alberto J. Rodriguez Saa	2
	<i>renamed and change of composition in 2011:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Compromiso Federal (Federal Commitment); <i>members:</i> 150222, Movimiento Independiente de Justicia y Dignidad, UNIR Partido Nacionalista Constitucional , Partido Demócrata, P.A.I.S. Partido Política Abierta para la Integridad Social, Partido Verde, UCeDé Unión del Centro Democrático (Union of the Democratic Centre), Partido Unión y Libertad	Alberto J. Rodriguez Saa	
150028	1999		<i>Alliance:</i> Concertación Justicialista para el Cambio (Justicialist Coalition for Change); <i>members:</i> PJ (150201), UCeDé Unión del Centro Democrático (Union of the Democratic Centre)	Eduardo Duhalde	1

150029	1989	FREJUPO	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente Justicialista de Unidad Popular (Justicialist Party of Popular Unity); <i>members:</i> PJ (150201), Partido del Trabajo y del Pueblo, PDC Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party), PI Partido Intransigente (Intransigent Party), Movimiento Línea Popular, Movimiento Nacionalista Constitucional	Carlos S. Menem	1
150031	2007	UNA	<i>Alliance:</i> Una Nación Avanzada (An Advanced Union); <i>members:</i> UCR (150301)	Roberto Lavagna	1
150032	1999	ALIANZA	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianza por el Trabajo, la Justicia y la Educación (Aliance for Work, Justice, and Education); <i>members:</i> UCR (150301), FREPASO (150202)	Fernando de la Rúa	1
150040	1989		Allianza de Centro (Center Alliance)	Álvaro Alsogaray	1
150061	2009		<i>Alliance:</i> Alianza Unión-PRO (Alliance Union-PRO); <i>members:</i> PRO Propuesta Republicana (Republican Proposal), UCeDé Unión del Centro Democrático (Union of the Democratic Centre), RECREAR (150401), Partido Federal (Federal Party), Unión Celeste y Blanco, Partido Popular Cristiano Bonarense , Partido Nuevo Buenos Aires		1
150201	1995	PJ	Partido Justicialista (Justicialist Party)	Carlos S. Menem	1
150202	1995	FREPASO	Frente para un País Solidario (Front for a Country in Solidarity)	José O. Bordón	1
150205	2003	MP	Frente del Movimiento Popular (Front of the popular movement)	Adolfo Rodríguez Saá	1
150210	2003	ARI	Alternativa para una República de Iguales (Alternative for a Republic of Equals)	Elisa M. A. Carrió	1
150220	2009		Nuevo Encuentro (New Encounter)		1
			<i>no candidate in 2009</i>		
150221	2009	MPN	Movimiento Popular Neuquino (Neuquén People's Movement)		1

<i>no candidate in 2009</i>					
150222	2009		Es posible (It is possible)		1
<i>no candidate in 2009</i>					
150230	2011		Frente Popular (Popular Front)	Eduardo Duhalde	1
150301	1989-1995, 2011-2013	UCR	Unión Cívica Radical (Civic Radical Union)	Eduardo Angeloz	4
	<i>change of candidate in 1995:</i>			Horacio Massacessi	
	<i>change of candidate in 2011:</i>			Ricardo L. Alfonsín	
<i>no candidate in 2013</i>					
150401	2003	RECREAR	Recrear para el Crecimiento (Recreate for Growth)	Ricardo López Murphy	1
150601	1999	AR	Acción por la República (Action for the Republic)	Domingo Cavallo	1

3 Bolivia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elections
151062	2009	PPB-CN	<i>Alliance:</i> Plan Progreso para Bolivia–Convergencia Nacional (Plan Progress for Bolivia – National Convergence); <i>members:</i> 151615, 151616, MNR (151610), APB (151617), PP Partido Popular (Peoples Party)	Manfred Reyes Villa	1
151250	2009-2014	MAS	Movimiento Al Socialismo (Movement towards Socialism)	Juan Evo Morales Ayma	2
151255	2009	AS	Alianza Social (Social Alliance)	René Joaquino Cabrera	1
151540	2014	PDC	Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party)	Jorge Tuto Quiroga	1
151610	2009	MNR	Movimiento Nacionalista Revolucionario (Nationalist Revolutionary Movement)	Gonzalo Sánchez de Lozada	1
151617	2009	APB	Autonomía para Bolivia (Autonomy for Bolivia)	Manfred Reyes Villa	1
151640	2009-2014	UN	Frente de Unidad Nacional (National Unity Front)	Samuel Doria Medina	2
	<i>split from:</i>		151310		
	<i>renamed in 2014:</i>	UD	Unidad Democrática (Democratic Union)	Samuel Doria Medina	

4 Brazil

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elections
180110	2010	PV	Partido Verde (Green Party)	Marina Silva	1
180230	1989-2014		<i>Alliance:</i> Frente Brasil Popular (Popular Front Brazil); <i>members:</i> PT Partido dos Trabalhadores (Worker's Party), PSB Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party), PCdoB Partido Comunista do Brasil (Communist Party of Brazil)	Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva	7
	<i>renamed and change of composition in 1994:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Uma Revolução Democrática no Brasil (A democratic revolution in Brazil); <i>members:</i> PT Partido dos Trabalhadores (Worker's Party), PPS Partido Popular Socialista (Popular Socialist Party), PSB Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party), PCdoB Partido Comunista do Brasil (Communist Party of Brazil), PV (180110), PSTU Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado (Unified Socialist Worker's Party), PCB Partido Comunista Brasileiro (Brazilian Communist Party)	Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva	
	<i>renamed and change of composition in 1998:</i>		<i>Name:</i> União do Povo - Muda Brasil (Union of the People - Change Brazil); <i>members:</i> PT Partido dos Trabalhadores (Worker's Party), PDT (180250), PSB Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party), PCdoB Partido Comunista do Brasil (Communist Party of Brazil), PCB Partido Comunista Brasileiro (Brazilian Communist Party)	Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva	

*renamed and change
of composition in 2002:*

Name: Coligação Lula Presidente (Coalition Lula for President); *members:* PT Partido dos Trabalhadores (Worker's Party), PCdoB Partido Comunista do Brasil (Communist Party of Brazil), PCB Partido Comunista Brasileiro (Brazilian Communist Party), PL Partdio Liberal (Liberal Party), PMN Partido da Mobilização Nacional (Party of National Mobilization)

Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva

*renamed and change
of composition in 2006:*

Name: Coligação a Força do Povo (Coalition the People's Power); *members:* PT Partido dos Trabalhadores (Worker's Party), PCdoB Partido Comunista do Brasil (Communist Party of Brazil), PRB Partido Republicano Brasileiro (Brazilian Republican Party), PMDB Partido do Movimento Democrático Brasileiro (Brazilian Democratic Movement Party), PL Partdio Liberal (Liberal Party), PSB Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party), PP Partido Progressista (Progressive Party), PMN Partido da Mobilização Nacional (Party of National Mobilization)

Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva

*renamed and change
of composition and
candidate in 2010:*

Name: Para o Brasil Seguir Mudando (For Brazil to keep on changing); *members:* PT Partido dos Trabalhadores (Worker's Party), PCdoB Partido Comunista do Brasil (Communist Party of Brazil), PRB Partido Republicano Brasileiro (Brazilian Republican Party), PMDB Partido do Movimento Democrático Brasileiro (Brazilian Democratic Movement Party), PDT (180250), PSB Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party), PR Partido da República (Party of the Republic), PSC Partido Social Cristão (Social Christian Party), PTC Partido Trabalhista Cristão (Christian Labour Party), PTN Partido Trabalhista Nacional (National Labour Party)

Dilma Rouseff

			<i>renamed and change of composition in 2014:</i>	<i>Name:</i> Coligação Com a Força do Povo (With the strength of the people); <i>members:</i> PT Partido dos Trabalhadores (Worker's Party), PCdoB Partido Comunista do Brasil (Communist Party of Brazil), PRB Partido Republicano Brasileiro (Brazilian Republican Party), PMDB Partido do Movimento Democrático Brasileiro (Brazilian Democratic Movement Party), PDT (180250), PP Partido Progressista (Progressive Party), PR Partido da República (Party of the Republic), PSD Partido Social Democrático (Social Democratic Party), PROS Partido Republicano da Ordem Social (Republican Party of the Social Order)	Dilma Rouseff	
180231	2006			<i>Alliance:</i> Frente de Esquerda (Left Front); <i>members:</i> PSOL Partido Socialismo e Liberdade (Socialism and Freedom Party), PSTU Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado (Unified Socialist Worker's Party), PCB Partido Comunista Brasileiro (Brazilian Communist Party)	Heliosa Helena	1
180232	1998	PPS		Partido Popular Socialista (Socialist People's Party)	Ciro Gomes	1
180240	2002, 2014			<i>Alliance:</i> Coligação Brasil Esperança (Hope for Brasil Coalition); <i>members:</i> PSB Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party), PGT Partido Geral dos Trabalhadores (General Party of the Workers), PTC Partido Trabalhista Cristão (Christian Labour Party), PSC Partido Social Cristão (Social Christian Party)	Anthony Gartinho	2
			<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2014:</i>	<i>Name:</i> Unidos pelo Brasil (United for Brazil); <i>members:</i> PSB Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party), PPS Partido Popular Socialista (Popular Socialist Party), PSL Partido Social Liberal (Social Liberal Party), PHS Partido Humanista da Solidariedade (Humanist Party of Solidarity), PRP Partido Republicano Progressista (Progressive Republican Party), PPL Partido Pátria Livre (Free Homeland Party)	Marina Silva	

180250	1989	PDT	Partido Democrático Trabalhista (Democratic Labour Party)	Leonel de Moura Brizola	1
180309	1989	PSDB	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira (Party of Brazilian Social Democracy)	Mário Covas Júnior	1
180310	1994-2014		<i>Alliance:</i> Mãos à obra Brasil (Let's work Brazil); <i>members:</i> PSDB (180309), PFL Partido da Frente Liberal (Liberal Front Party), PTB Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro (Brazilian Labour Party)	Fernando Henrique Cardoso	6
			<i>renamed and change of composition in 1998:</i>	Fernando Henrique Cardoso	
			<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2002:</i>	José Serra	
			<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2006:</i>	Geraldo Alckmin	
			<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2010:</i>	José Serra	
			<i>Name:</i> O Brasil pode mais (Brazil can do more); <i>members:</i> PSDB (180309), DEM Democratas (Democrats), PPS Partido Popular Socialista (Popular Socialist Party), PTdoB Partido Trabalhista do Brasil (Labour Party of Brazil), PTB Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro (Brazilian Labour Party), PMN Partido da Mobilização Nacional (Party of National Mobilization)		

			<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2014:</i>	<i>Name:</i> Muda Brasil (Change, Brazil); <i>members:</i> PSDB (180309), DEM Democratas (Democrats), PTdoB Partido Trabalhista do Brasil (Labour Party of Brazil), PEN Partido Ecológico Nacional (National Ecologic Party), PTB Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro (Brazilian Labour Party), PMN Partido da Mobilização Nacional (Party of National Mobilization), PTC Partido Trabalhista Cristão (Christian Labour Party), PTN Partido Trabalhista Nacional (National Labour Party)	Aécio Neves	
180320	2002			<i>Alliance:</i> Coligação Frente Trabalhista (Labour Front Coalition); <i>members:</i> PPS Partido Popular Socialista (Popular Socialist Party), PTB Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro (Brazilian Labour Party), PDT (180250), PFL Partido da Frente Liberal (Liberal Front Party)	Ciro Gomes	1
180410	1989			<i>Alliance:</i> Movimento Brasil Novo (New Brazil Movement); <i>members:</i> PRN Partido da Reconstrução Nacional (National Reconstruction Party), PSC Partido Social Cristão (Social Christian Party), PST Partido Social Trabalhista (Socialist Labour Party), PTR Partido Trabalhista Renovador (Revolutionary Labour Party)	Fernando Affonso Collor de Mello	1
180610	1989	PDS		Partido Democrático Social (Democratic Social Party)	Paulo Salim Maluf	1
180710	1994	PRONA		Partido da Reedificação da Ordem Nacional (Party of the Reconstruction of the National Order)	Enéas Carneiro	1

5 Chile

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elections
155021	1989-2017		<i>Alliance:</i> Concertación de Partidos por la Democracia (Concert of Parties for Democracy); <i>members:</i> PDC Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party), PS Partido Socialista de Chile (Socialist Party of Chile), PPD Partido por la Democracia (Party for Democracy), PR Partido Radical (Radical Party), SDCH Partido Socialdemocracia Chilena (Chilean Social Democracy Party), USOPO Unión Socialista Popular (Popular Socialist Union), PADENA Democrático Nacional (National Democratic Party), MAPU Movimiento de Acción Popular Unitaria (Popular Unitary Action Movement), MAPU-OC Movimiento de Acción Popular Unitaria Obrero Campesino (Popular Unitary Action Movement Worker-Peasant), IC Izquierda Cristiana (Christian Left), PH Partido Humanista (Humanist Party), PLV Los Verdes (The Greens)	Patricio Aylwin Azocar	7
		<i>change of composition and candidate in 1993:</i>	<i>members:</i> PDC Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party), PS Partido Socialista de Chile (Socialist Party of Chile), PPD Partido por la Democracia (Party for Democracy), PR Partido Radical (Radical Party), SDCH Partido Socialdemocracia Chilena (Chilean Social Democracy Party)	Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle	
		<i>change of composition and candidate in 1999:</i>	<i>members:</i> PDC Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party), PS Partido Socialista de Chile (Socialist Party of Chile), PPD Partido por la Democracia (Party for Democracy), PRSD Partido Radical Socialdemócrata (Social Democrat Radical Party)	Ricardo Lagos Escobar	

			<i>change of candidate in 2005:</i>	Michelle Bachelet Jeria	
			<i>change of candidate in 2009:</i>	Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle	
			<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2013:</i>	Michelle Bachelet Jeria	
			<i>renamed and change of candidate in 2017:</i>	Alejandro René Eleodoro Guillier Álvarez	
155023	2009		<i>Alliance:</i> Nueva Mayoría para Chile (New Majority for Chile); <i>members:</i> Partido Ecologista de Chile (Green Ecologist Party), Partido Humanista (Humanist Party)	Marco Enriquez-Ominami	1
155024	2013		<i>Alliance:</i> Si tú quieres, Chile cambia (If you want it, Chile changes); <i>members:</i> Partido Progresista (Progressive Party), PL Partido Liberal de Chile (Liberal Party)	Marco Enriquez-Ominami	1
155025	2005-2009	PODEMOS	<i>Alliance:</i> Juntos-Podemos-Más por Chile (Together we can do more for Chile); <i>members:</i> Partido Comunista de Chile (Communist Party of Chile), PH Partido Humanista (Humanist Party)	Tomás Hirsch Goldschmidt	2
			<i>change of composition and candidate in 2009:</i>	Jorge Arrate Mac-Niven	

155026	2017	FA	Frente Amplio (Broad Front)	Beatriz de Jesús Sánchez Muñoz	1
155061	1989-1999, 2009-2017		<i>Alliance:</i> Democracia y Progreso (Democracy and Progress); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602), DR Democracia Radical (Radical Democracy)	Hernán Büchi Buc	6
	<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 1993:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Union por el Progreso de Chile (Union for Chile's Progress); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602), PN Partido Nacional (National Party), Partido del Sur (Southern Party), UCCP Unión de Centro Centro Progresista (Progressive Union of the Centrist Center)	Arturo Alessandri Besa	
	<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 1999:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Alianza por Chile (Alliance for Chile); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602), Partido del Sur (Southern Party)	Joaquin Lavin Infante	
	<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2009:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Coalición por el Cambio (Coalition for Change); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602), ChilePrimero (ChileFirst)	Sebastian Piñera Echenique	
	<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2013:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Alianza (Alliance); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602)	Evelyn Matthei Fornet	
	<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2017:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Chile Vamos (Chile let's go); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602), Evópoli Evolución Política (Political Evolution), PRI Partido Regionalista Independiente (PRI Independent Regionalist Party)	Miguel Juan Sebastián Piñera Echenique	
155201	2017	PRO	Partido Progresista (Progressive Party)	Marco Enriquez-Ominami	1
155501	2017	PDC	Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party)	Carolina Goic Boroëvic	1
155601	2005	UDI	Unión Demócrata Independiente (Independent Democratic Union)	Joaquin Lavin Infante	1
155602	2005	RN	Renovación Nacional (National Renewal)	Sebastian Piñera Echenique	1

155620	1989	<i>Alliance:</i> Liberal-Socialista Chileno (Liberal-Socialists of Chile); <i>members:</i> PL Partido Liberal (Liberal Party), PSCH Partido Socialista Chileno (Socialist Party of Chile), PN Partido Nacional (National Party), Partido del Sur (Southern Party), AN Avanzada Nacional (National Advance)	Francisco Javier Errázuriz Talavera	1
155980	2017	Candidato independiente (Independent)	José Antonio Kast Rist	1

6 Uruguay

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elections
162210	2014	UP	<i>Alliance:</i> Unidad Popular (Popular Assembly); <i>members:</i> Asamblea Popular (Popular Assembly), Movimiento 26 de Marzo (March 26 Movement), Partido Comunista Revolucionario (Revolutionary Communist Party of Uruguay), Movimiento de Defensa de los Jubilados, Movimiento Avanzar, Partido Humanista (Humanist Party of Uruguay), Agrupación Nacional ProUNIR, Partido Bolchevique del Uruguay, Refundación Comunista, Intransigencia Socialista, POyCU Partido Obrero y Campesino del Uruguay	Gonzalo Abella	1
162310	2014	FA	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente Amplio (Broad Front); <i>members:</i> MPP Movimiento de Participación Popular (Movement of Popular Participation), Asamblea Uruguay (Uruguay Assembly), PSU Partido Socialista de Uruguay (Socialist Party of Uruguay), PCU Partido Comunista de Uruguay (Communist Party of Uruguay), Alianza Progrsista (Progressive Alliance), Vertiente Artiguista (Artiguist Tendency), Nuevo Espacio (New Space), PVP Partido por la Victoria del Pueblo (Party for the Victory of the People), POR Partido Obrero Revolucionario (Revolutionary Worker's Party), Partido Socialista de los Trabajadores, FLS Frente Liber Seregni (Liber Seregni Front), and other left-wing parties	José Mujica	1
				<i>change of candidate in 2014:</i> Tabaré Vazquez	
162410	2014	PC	Partido Colorado (Colorado Party)	Pedro Bordaberry	1
162510	2014	PI	Partido Independiente (Independent Party)	Pablo Mieres	1

	<i>split from:</i>		Nuevo Espacio (New Space)		
162610	2014	PN	Partido Nacional (National Party)	Luis Alberto Lacalle de Herrera	1
	<i>change of candidate in 2014:</i>			Luis Alberto Lacalle Pou	