
Manifesto Project Dataset: South America

List of Political Parties

manifesto-communication@wzb.eu

Website: <https://manifesto-project.wzb.eu/>

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1 Coverage of the Dataset including Party Splits and Merges

The Manifiesto Data Collection: South America covers parliamentary and presidential elections in South America. The following list documents all the parties, candidates and elections contained in the dataset. The list includes the name of the party or (candidate) alliance in the original language and in English, the party/alliance abbreviation, the name of the presidential candidate (if this applies) as well as the corresponding party identification number. In the case of an alliance, it also documents the member parties it comprises. Within the list of alliance members, parties are represented only by their id and abbreviation if they are also part of the general party list. If the composition of an alliance has changed between elections this change is reported as well.

If parliamentary and presidential elections occur at roughly the same time (not necessarily on the same date but within a time frame of one or two months) parties and candidates usually run on the same manifesto. In these cases we report the party/alliance that backed a candidate and the candidate's name. The same information is provided for presidential elections. If a parliamentary election occurred independently from a presidential election we only report parties and alliances but no candidates.

Furthermore, the list records renames of parties and alliances. It shows whether a party has split from another party or a number of parties has merged and indicates the name (and the party id if it exists) of this split or merger parties.

1.1 Argentina

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elections
150025	2011-2013	FpV	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente para la Victoria (Front for Victory); <i>members:</i> no information	Cristina Fernández de Kirchner	2
	<i>no candidate in 2013</i>				
150026	2011-2013	FAP	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente Amplio Progressista (Broad Progressive Front); <i>members:</i> PS Partido Socialista (Socialist Party), GEN Generación para un Encuentro Nacional (Generation for a National Encounter), Partido Nuevo (New Party), Movimiento Libres del Sur (Free of the South Movement)	Hermes J. Binner	2
	<i>no candidate in 2013</i>				
150027	2011		<i>Alliance:</i> Compromiso Federal (Federal Commitment); <i>members:</i> no information	Alberto J. Rodriguez Saa	1
150230	2011		Frente Popular (Popular Front)	Eduardo Duhalde	1
150301	2011-2013	UCR	Unión Cívica Radical (Civic Radical Union)	Ricardo L. Alfonsín	2
	<i>no candidate in 2013</i>				

1.2 Brazil

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elections
180110	2010	PV	Partido Verde (Green Party)	Marina Silva	1
180230	2006-2010		<i>Alliance:</i> Coligação a Força do Povo (Coalition the People's Power); <i>members:</i> PT Partido dos Trabalhadores (Worker's Party), PCdoB Partido Comunista do Brasil (Communist Party of Brazil), PRB Partido Republicano Brasileiro (Brazilian Republican Party), PMDB Partido do Movimento Democrático Brasileiro (Brazilian Democratic Movement Party), PL Partdio Liberal (Liberal Party), PSB Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party), PP Partido Progressista (Progressive Party), PMN Partido da Mobilização Nacional (Party of National Mobilization)	Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva	2
			<i>members:</i> PT Partido dos Trabalhadores (Worker's Party), PCdoB Partido Comunista do Brasil (Communist Party of Brazil), PRB Partido Republicano Brasileiro (Brazilian Republican Party), PMDB Partido do Movimento Democrático Brasileiro (Brazilian Democratic Movement Party), PDT Partido Democrático Trabalhista (Democratic Labour Party), PSB Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party), PR Partido da República (Party of the Republic), PSC Partido Social Cristão (Social Christian Party), PTC Partido Trabalhista Cristão (Christian Labour Party), PTN Partido Trabalhista Nacional (National Labour Party)	Dilma Rouseff	
180231	2006		<i>Alliance:</i> Frente de Esquerda (Left Front); <i>members:</i> PSOL Partido Socialismo e Liberdade (Socialism and Freedom Party), PSTU Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado (Unified Socialist Worker's Party), PCB Partido Comunista Brasileiro (Brazilian Communist Party)	Heliosa Helena	1

*change of
composition and
candidate in 2010:*

180310	2006-2010	<p><i>Alliance:</i> Coligação por um Brasil Decente (Coalition for a decent Brazil); <i>members:</i> PSDB Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira (Party of Brazilian Social Democracy), PFL Partido da Frente Liberal (Liberal Front Party), PPS Partido Popular Socialista (Popular Socialist Party)</p> <p><i>members:</i> PSDB Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira (Party of Brazilian Social Democracy), DEM Democratas (Democrats), PPS Partido Popular Socialista (Popular Socialist Party), PSDB, PTB Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro (Brazilian Labour Party), PMN Partido da Mobilização Nacional (Party of National Mobilization), PTdoB Partido Trabalhista do Brasil (Labour Party of Brazil)</p>	Geraldo Alckmin	2
	<i>change of composition and candidate in 2010:</i>		José Serra	

1.3 Chile

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elections
155021	1989-2009		<i>Alliance:</i> Concertación de Partidos por la Democracia (Concert of Parties for Democracy); <i>members:</i> PDC Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party), PS Partido Socialista de Chile (Socialist Party of Chile), PPD Partido Por la Democracia (Party for Democracy), PRSD Partido Radical Socialdemócrata (Social Democrat Radical Party)	Patricio Aylwin Azocar	5
				Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle	
				Ricardo Lagos Escobar	
				Michelle Bachelet Jeria	
				Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle	
				Michelle Bachelet Jeria	
			<i>Name:</i> Nueva Mayoría por Chile/Partido Socialista de Chile (New Majority for Chile/Socialist Party of Chile); <i>members:</i> PDC Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party), PS Partido Socialista de Chile (Socialist Party of Chile), PPD Partido Por la Democracia (Party for Democracy), PRSD Partido Radical Socialdemócrata (Social Democrat Radical Party), Partido Comunista de Chile (Communist Party of Chile), IC Partido Izquierda Ciudadana de Chile (Citizen Left Party of Chile), MAS Movimiento Amplio Social (Broad Social Movement)		
155023	2009		<i>Alliance:</i> Nueva Mayoría por Chile (New Majority for Chile); <i>members:</i> Partido Ecologista de Chile (Green Ecologist Party), Partido Humanista (Humanist Party)	Marco Enriquez-Ominami	1

155025	2005-2009	PODEMOS	<i>Alliance:</i> Juntos-Podemos-Más por Chile (Together we can do more for Chile); <i>members:</i> Partido Comunista de Chile (Communist Party of Chile), Partido Humanista (Humanist Party)	Tomas Hirsch Goldschmidt	2
				Jorge Arrate Mac-Niven	
			<i>change of candidate in 2009:</i>		
155061	1989		<i>Alliance:</i> Democracia y Progreso (Democracy and Progress); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602)	Hernan Büchi Buc	5
			<i>Name:</i> Unión por el Progreso de Chile (Union for Chile's Progress); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602), Partido Nacional (National Party), Partido del Sur (Southern Party), UCCP Unión de Centro Centro Progresista (Progressive Union of the Centrist Center)	Arturo Alessandri Besa	
			<i>Name:</i> Alianza por Chile (Alliance for Chile); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602), Partido del Sur (Southern Party)	Joaquin Lavin Infante	
			<i>Name:</i> Coalición por el Cambio (Coalition for Change); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602), ChilePrimero (ChileFirst)	Sebastian Piñera Echenique	
			<i>Name:</i> Alianza (Alliance); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602)	Evelyn Matthei Fornet	
			<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 1993:</i>		
			<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 1999:</i>		
			<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2009:</i>		
			<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2013:</i>		
155601	2005	UDI	Unión Demócrata Independiente (Independent Democratic Union)	Joaquin Lavin Infante	1
155602	2005	RN	Renovación Nacional (National Renewal)	Sebastian Piñera Echenique	1
155620	1989	UCC	Unión de Centro Centro (Union of the Centrist Center)	Francisco Javier Errázuriz Talavera	1