
Manifesto Project Dataset

Documentation

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Website: <https://manifesto-project.wzb.eu/>

Version 2015a
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1 Introduction & Citation

The Manifesto Project Dataset was originally created by the Manifesto Research Group (MRG) in the late 1970s and the 1980s. The work was continued under the name Comparative Manifestos Project (CMP) at the WZB Berlin Social Science Center in the 1990s and 2000s. Since 2009 the dataset is updated, improved and extended by the project Manifesto Research on Political Representation (MARPOR) funded by the German Research Foundation (DFG) and is still located at the WZB Berlin Social Science Center.

Please check our website for the newest version and more precise information about the coding procedure (coding instructions):

<https://manifesto-project.wzb.eu/>

When using the Manifesto Project Dataset, please cite the dataset:

Volkens, Andrea / Lehmann, Pola / Matthieß, Theres / Merz, Nicolas / Regel, Sven / Werner, Annika (2015): The Manifesto Data Collection. Manifesto Project (MRG / CMP / MARPOR). Version 2015a. Berlin: Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung (WZB).

When using data originally provided with the edited volumes Mapping Policy Preferences I or II (see variable `datasetorigin`), please cite also the books:

Budge, Ian / Klingemann, Hans-Dieter / Volkens, Andrea / Bara, Judith with Tanenbaum, Eric / Fording, Richard C. / Hearl, Derek J. / Kim, Hee Min / McDonald, Michael / Mendez, Silvia (2001): Mapping Policy Preferences. Estimates for Parties, Electors, and Governments 1945-1998. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Klingemann, Hans-Dieter / Volkens, Andrea / Bara, Judith / Budge, Ian / McDonald, Michael (2006): Mapping Policy Preferences II. Estimates for Parties, Electors, and Governments in Eastern Europe, the European Union and the OECD, 1990-2003. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

When citing this document, refer to:

Volkens, Andrea / Lehmann, Pola / Matthieß, Theres / Merz, Nicolas / Regel, Sven / Werner, Annika (2015): The Manifesto Project Dataset - Documentation. Manifesto Project (MRG / CMP / MARPOR). Version 2015a. Berlin: Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung (WZB).

2 Overview & Coverage

Units	parties at national elections
Countries	56 mostly democracies in OECD and Central and Eastern European countries
Time	mostly 1945-2014 or since the first democratic election.
Parties	988 relevant parties - mostly parties that gained at least one seat in parliament (or two seats in CEE countries). See also the list of covered parties on our website.
Elections	673 parliamentary lower house elections
Programs	3924 election programs and substitute documents/functional equivalents. See also the list of coded documents on our website.
Data Sources	Publicly available election statistics and content analysed election programs (substitute documents).

3 Variables

3.1 Identification Variables

country	11	Sweden
	12	Norway
	13	Denmark
	14	Finland
	15	Iceland
	21	Belgium
	22	Netherlands
	23	Luxembourg
	31	France
	32	Italy
	33	Spain
	34	Greece
	35	Portugal
	41	Germany
	42	Austria
	43	Switzerland
	51	Great Britain
	52	Northern Ireland
	53	Ireland
	54	Malta
	55	Cyprus
	61	United States
	62	Canada
	63	Australia
	64	New Zealand
	71	Japan
	72	Israel
	73	Sri Lanka
	74	Turkey
	75	Albania
	76	Armenia
	77	Azerbaijan
	78	Belarus
	79	Bosnia-Herzegovina
	80	Bulgaria
	81	Croatia
	82	Czech Republic
	83	Estonia
	84	Georgia
	85	German Democratic Republic
	86	Hungary
	87	Latvia

	88	Lithuania
	89	Macedonia
	90	Moldova
	91	Montenegro
	92	Poland
	93	Romania
	94	Russia
	95	Serbia
	96	Slovakia
	97	Slovenia
	98	Ukraine
	113	South Korea
	171	Mexico
	181	South Africa
countryname	Name of country in English (string variable)	
oecdmember	0	no OECD member at the time of election
	10	OECD member at the time of election
eumember	0	no EU member at the time of election
	10	EU member at the time of election
	20	EU applicant at the time of election
edate	Day, month, and year of national election	
date	Year and month of national election in the format YYYYMM. Eg. 201102 indicates an election in February 2011.	
party	The party identification code consists of five or six digits. The first two or three digits repeat the country code. The last three digits are running numbers.	
partyname	Abbreviations of names of parties in original language and names of parties in English (string variable).	
parfam	Tentative grouping of political parties and alliances into the following party families. The variable is constant over time and does not account for possible changes of party family:	
	10	ECO Ecological parties
	20	COM Socialist parties
	30	SOC Social democratic parties
	40	LIB Liberal parties
	50	CHR Christian democratic parties
	60	CON Conservative parties
	70	NAT Nationalist parties

80	AGR	Agrarian parties
90	ETH	Ethnic and regional parties
95	SIP	Special issue parties
98/00	DIV	Electoral alliances of diverse origin without dominant party
999	MI	missing information

3.2 Coding and data quality variables

coderid	<p>Identification number of coder, three digit code: First digit:</p> <p>1.. MRG/CMP group member 2.. hired coder 8.. specifically trained coder 998 not applicable 999 missing information</p>
manual	<p>The coding instructions and the category scheme were adapted several times. The manual variable indicates the version of the coding instructions. On our website all versions of the coding instructions are available as well as a document that illustrates the major differences between the five versions.</p> <p>0 no manual 1 manual version 1 2 manual version 2 3 manual version 3 4 manual version 4 5 manual version 5 998 not applicable 999 no information whether a handbook was used or not</p>
coderyear	<p>Year during which codings took place</p> <p>. missing information / not applicable (e.g. for progtype = 3 or progtype = 99)</p>
testresult	<p>Result of entry test as given in coding handbook: test of reliability in comparison to the master copy, Krippendorff's Alpha for ordinal data:</p> <p>-1.00 very bad +1.00 very good . not applicable (e.g. progtype = 3) / missing information)</p> <p>Missing for early project phase / members of the Manifesto Research Group (MRG).</p>

3.3 Electoral data variables

pervote	<p>Percentage of votes gained by each party. In case of mixed electoral systems with a proportional and majoritarian component, pervote indicates the vote share in the proportional component. In case of an electoral coalition where programs for all members of the coalition <i>and</i> the coalition were coded, pervote for the coalition program is set to zero so that the sum of pervotes is not higher than 100%.</p> <p>. missing information coded</p> <p>Not available for Northern Ireland, Sri Lanka, Belarus 1995 and Montenegro 1990.</p>
voteest	<p>0 original figure from data source/election statistics</p> <p>Indicates that the vote share indicated by pervote is taken from election results and indicates the vote share the party (or party bloc) won at the election.</p> <p>1 estimated</p> <p>Indicates that the pervote variable is not simply derived by a calculation of gained votes divided by the total number of valid votes. Electoral alliances or an electoral system with regional lists can prohibit such a simple calculation. In these cases the pervote variable is often calculated based on the number of seats gained by a party.</p>
presvote	<p>Percentage of votes in presidential elections.</p> <p>. missing information</p> <p>Currently missing for all countries except the USA.</p>
absseat	<p>Absolute number of seats won by each party or party bloc.</p> <p>. missing information</p> <p>Missing for Northern Ireland and Sri Lanka.</p>
totseats	<p>Total number of seats in parliament:</p> <p>. missing information</p> <p>Missing for Northern Ireland and Sri Lanka.</p>

3.4 Programmatic data variables

progtype	<p>1 Program of a single party</p> <p>As a rule, each party issues one program for each election.</p> <p>2 Program of two or more parties</p> <p>In a number of countries, parties compete as programmatic coalitions by issuing joint programs. In these cases, the joint program was assigned to each of the party of the programmatic coalition.</p> <p>3 Estimate</p> <p>For calculating median voter or median party figures, missing election programs have been estimated on the basis of available programs whenever a party obtained seats in parliament. Estimates were derived either by computing averages between two adjacent programs or by duplicating programmatic data.</p> <p>4 Program taken from main party of electoral coalition</p>
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	Especially in CEE countries, parties often compete as electoral coalitions in which blocs of parties receive joint votes and seats, but parties in the bloc still issue separate programs. When the electoral coalition is dominated by one strong party, the program of the main coalition party was used to measure positions of the ‘electoral coalition’ as a whole.
5	Average of all members of an electoral coalition When the electoral coalition consists of equally strong parties, the average of platforms from all coalition parties was used to measure positions of the electoral coalition as a whole.
6	General program Some parties did not issue separate election programs but contested elections with their general programs.
8	Party bloc program Some party blocs issue joint programs. As opposed to type 2 programs, electoral statistics are given for the party bloc as a whole, not for the single parties making up the bloc.
9	Other type of program Other types of programs not specified by types 1 to 8.
99	Missing program In cases where it was impossible to find a manifesto from the respective party or in cases where content-analytical data from this party is still missing, but will be added soon.
datasetorigin	Indicates whether the observation was published with the books Mapping Policy Preferences I or II or with one of the updates since 2009. In case where the programmatic variables of an observation are updated or replaced (e.g. due to the replacement of a document), this variable is updated as well.
10	MPPI
20	MPPII
30	Update 2009
40	Update 2010
41	Update 2010b
50	Update 2011a
51	Update 2011b
60	Update 2012a
61	Update 2012b
70	Update 2013a
71	Update 2013b
80	Update 2014a
81	Update 2014b
90	Update 2015a
100	MPPI+MPPII
total	Total number of allocated codes
	Missing information coded:
.	Missing information

Information missing for Norway 1989.

3.5 Content Analytical Data

The dataset contains three sets of content analytical variables (per101-706, per1011-7062, per103_1-703_2). All of these variables indicate the share of quasi-sentences in the respective category calculated as a fraction of the overall number of allocated codes per document.

- The three digit variables (per101–per706): are the main categories of the coding scheme.
- The four digit variables (per1011–per7062): are sub-categories mostly addressing issues in transitional democracies in (mostly) Central and Eastern European countries. However, they were introduced with version one of the coding instructions, but were abandoned over time in most of the countries as the issues could also be coded into the three digit main categories. Currently, the share of these categories is not included in the main categories. If comparing observations where these categories are used often with others where they are not, we would recommend to add the shares to the main categories.
- The four digit variables with underscore (per103_1-703_2): These variables are new categories introduced with version 5 of the coding instructions. The first three digits indicate the main category to which they are related. The new coding instructions foresee that the new subcategories are used instead of the respective main categories. Currently, the new categories are aggregated into the former main categories to ensure over-time comparability of the main categories. The only exception to this aggregation are the categories 202_2, 605_2 and 703_2, which have to be added to the uncoded sentences, as such issues were not covered in the handbook 4 category scheme and these sentences were thus previously coded as 000. So, scholars interested in long-time series can simply continue to use the existing main categories (per101-706, including eg. the rule) as they did in the past and ignore the new categories. Scholars interested in the new categories should be aware that the respective main categories of the new subcategories are aggregates of the new categories (i.e. if one uses the main categories together with the new subcategories the per-variables will likely add up to more than 100%).

For more information on the different version of the coding instructions and coding schemes, please consult our website where one can find all versions of the coding instructions and a document that highlights the most important changes.

Note: Every negative category includes all references of the positive category but negative. For instance, ‘Military: Negative’ is the reversal of all ‘Military: Positive’ statements.

peruncod

Percentage of uncoded (quasi-) sentences

Missing coded:

. missing data

Missing information for most documents of Sweden 1949-1982 and Norway 1945-1989.

Main Categories: per101 – per706

Domain 1: External Relations

per101	<p>Foreign Special Relationships: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of particular countries with which the manifesto country has a special relationship; the need for co-operation with and/or aid to such countries.</p>
per102	<p>Foreign Special Relationships: Negative</p> <p>Negative mentions of particular countries with which the manifesto country has a special relationship.</p> <p><i>These special relationships should be predetermined on a case by case basis. Refer to the supervisor for detailed information and attach a list of special relations to the coding protocol.</i></p>
per103	<p>Anti-Imperialism</p> <p>Negative references to imperial behaviour and/or negative references to one state exerting strong influence (political, military or commercial) over other states. May also include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Negative references to controlling other countries as if they were part of an empire; • Favourable references to greater self-government and independence for colonies; • Favourable mentions of de-colonisation.
per104	<p>Military: Positive</p> <p>The importance of external security and defence. May include statements concerning:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The need to maintain or increase military expenditure; • The need to secure adequate manpower in the military; • The need to modernise armed forces and improve military strength; • The need for rearmament and self-defence; • The need to keep military treaty obligations.

per105	Military: Negative Negative references to the military or use of military power to solve conflicts. References to the ‘evils of war’. May include references to: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Decreasing military expenditures;• Disarmament;• Reduced or abolished conscription.
per106	Peace Any declaration of belief in peace and peaceful means of solving crises – absent reference to the military. May include: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Peace as a general goal;• Desirability of countries joining in negotiations with hostile countries;• Ending wars in order to establish peace.
per107	Internationalism: Positive Need for international co-operation, including co-operation with specific countries other than those coded in 101. May also include references to the: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Need for aid to developing countries;• Need for world planning of resources;• Support for global governance;• Need for international courts;• Support for UN or other international organisations.

per108	European Community/Union or Latin America Integration: Positive Favourable mentions of European Community/Union in general. May include the: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Desirability of the manifesto country joining (or remaining a member);• Desirability of expanding the European Community/Union;• Desirability of increasing the ECs/EUs competences;• Desirability of expanding the competences of the European Parliament. In Latin American countries: Favourable mentions of integration within Latin America, e.g CELAC, MERCOSUR, UNASUR. May include the: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Desirability of the manifesto country joining (or remaining a member);• Desirability of expanding or deepening the integration;
per109	Internationalism: Negative Negative references to international co-operation. Favourable mentions of national independence and sovereignty with regard to the manifesto country's foreign policy, isolation and/or unilateralism as opposed to internationalism.
per110	European Community/Union or Latin America Integration: Negative Negative references to the European Community/Union. May include: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Opposition to specific European policies which are preferred by European authorities;• Opposition to the net-contribution of the manifesto country to the EU budget. In Latin American countries: Negative references to integration within Latin America, e.g CELAC, MERCOSUR, UNASUR. May include the: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Opposition to the manifesto country joining (or remaining a member);• Opposition to expanding or deepening the integration.

Domain 2: Freedom and Democracy

per201	<p>Freedom and Human Rights</p> <p>Favourable mentions of importance of personal freedom and civil rights in the manifesto and other countries. May include mentions of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The right to the freedom of speech, press, assembly etc.; • Freedom from state coercion in the political and economic spheres; • Freedom from bureaucratic control; • The idea of individualism.
per202	<p>Democracy</p> <p>Favourable mentions of democracy as the “only game in town”. General support for the manifesto country’s democracy. May also include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Democracy as method or goal in national, international or other organisations (e.g. labour unions, political parties etc.); • The need for the involvement of all citizens in political decision-making; • Support for either direct or representative democracy; • Support for parts of democratic regimes (rule of law, division of powers, independence of courts etc.).
per203	<p>Constitutionalism: Positive</p> <p>Support for maintaining the status quo of the constitution. Support for specific aspects of the manifesto country’s constitution. The use of constitutionalism as an argument for any policy.</p>
per204	<p>Constitutionalism: Negative</p> <p>Opposition to the entirety or specific aspects of the manifesto country’s constitution. Calls for constitutional amendments or changes. May include calls to abolish or rewrite the current constitution.</p>

Domain 3: Political System

per301	<p>Decentralization</p> <p>Support for federalism or decentralisation of political and/or economic power. May include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Favourable mentions of the territorial subsidiary principle; • More autonomy for any sub-national level in policy making and/or economics, including municipalities; • Support for the continuation and importance of local and regional customs and symbols and/or deference to local expertise; • Favourable mentions of special consideration for sub-national areas.
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per302	<p>Centralisation</p> <p>General opposition to political decision-making at lower political levels. Support for unitary government and for more centralisation in political and administrative procedures.</p>
per303	<p>Governmental and Administrative Efficiency</p> <p>Need for efficiency and economy in government and administration and/or the general appeal to make the process of government and administration cheaper and more efficient. May include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Restructuring the civil service; • Cutting down on the civil service; • Improving bureaucratic procedures. <p><i>Note: Specific policy positions overrule this category! If there is no specific policy position, however, this category applies.</i></p>
per304	<p>Political Corruption</p> <p>Need to eliminate political corruption and associated abuses of political and/or bureaucratic power. Need to abolish clientelist structures and practices.</p>
per305	<p>Political Authority</p> <p>References to the manifesto party's competence to govern and/or other party's lack of such competence. Also includes favourable mentions of the desirability of a strong and/or stable government in general.</p>

Domain 4: Economy

per401	<p>Free Market Economy</p> <p>Favourable mentions of the free market and free market capitalism as an economic model. May include favourable references to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Laissez-faire economy; • Superiority of individual enterprise over state and control systems; • Private property rights; • Personal enterprise and initiative; • Need for unhampered individual enterprises.
per402	<p>Incentives:Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of supply side oriented economic policies (assistance to businesses rather than consumers). May include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Financial and other incentives such as subsidies, tax breaks etc.; • Wage and tax policies to induce enterprise; • Encouragement to start enterprises.

per403	<p>Market Regulation</p> <p>Support for policies designed to create a fair and open economic market. May include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Calls for increased consumer protection; • Increasing economic competition by preventing monopolies and other actions disrupting the functioning of the market; • Defence of small businesses against disruptive powers of big businesses; • Social market economy.
per404	<p>Economic Planning</p> <p>Favourable mentions of long-standing economic planning by the government. May be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Policy plans, strategies, policy patterns etc.; • Of a consultative or indicative nature.
per405	<p>Corporatism/Mixed Economy</p> <p>Favourable mentions of cooperation of government, employers, and trade unions simultaneously. The collaboration of employers and employee organisations in overall economic planning supervised by the state.</p> <p><i>Note: This category was not used for Austria up to 1979, for New Zealand up to 1981, and for Sweden up to 1988.</i></p>
per406	<p>Protectionism: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of extending or maintaining the protection of internal markets (by the manifesto or other countries). Measures may include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tariffs; • Quota restrictions; • Export subsidies.
per407	<p>Protectionism: Negative</p> <p>Support for the concept of free trade and open markets. Call for abolishing all means of market protection (in the manifesto or any other country).</p>
per408	<p>Economic Goals</p> <p>Broad and general economic goals that are not mentioned in relation to any other category. General economic statements that fail to include any specific goal.</p> <p><i>Note: Specific policy positions overrule this category! If there is no specific policy position, however, this category applies.</i></p>

per409	Keynesian Demand Management <p>Favourable mentions of demand side oriented economic policies (assistance to consumers rather than businesses). Particularly includes increase private demand through</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Increasing public demand;• Increasing social expenditures. <p>May also include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Stabilisation in the face of depression;• Government stimulus plans in the face of economic crises.
per410	Economic Growth: Positive <p>The paradigm of economic growth. Includes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• General need to encourage or facilitate greater production;• Need for the government to take measures to aid economic growth.
per411	Technology and Infrastructure:Positive <p>Importance of modernisation of industry and updated methods of transport and communication. May include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Importance of science and technological developments in industry;• Need for training and research within the economy (This does not imply education in general (see category 506);• Calls for public spending on infrastructure such as roads and bridges;• Support for public spending on technological infrastructure (e.g.: broadband internet, etc.).
per412	Controlled Economy <p>Support for direct government control of economy. May include, for instance:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Control over prices;• Introduction of minimum wages.
per413	Nationalisation <p>Favourable mentions of government ownership of industries, either partial or complete; calls for keeping nationalised industries in state hand or nationalising currently private industries. May also include favourable mentions of government ownership of land.</p>

per414	<p>Economic Orthodoxy</p> <p>Need for economically healthy government policy making. May include calls for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reduction of budget deficits; • Retrenchment in crisis; • Thrift and savings in the face of economic hardship; • Support for traditional economic institutions such as stock market and banking system; • Support for strong currency.
per415	<p>Marxist Analysis</p> <p>Positive references to Marxist-Leninist ideology and specific use of Marxist-Leninist terminology by the manifesto party (typically but not necessary by communist parties).</p> <p><i>Note: This category was not used for Austria 1945-1979, for Australia, Japan and the United States up to 1980; for Belgium, Ireland, The Netherlands and New Zealand up to 1981; for Italy and Britain up to 1983; for Denmark, Luxembourg and Israel up to 1984; for Canada, France and Sweden up to 1988.</i></p>
per416	<p>Anti-Growth Economy: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of anti-growth politics. Rejection of the idea that all growth is good growth. Opposition to growth that causes environmental or societal harm. Call for sustainable economic development.</p> <p><i>Note: This category was not used for Austria 1945-1979, for Australia, Japan and the United States up to 1980; for Belgium, Ireland, The Netherlands and New Zealand up to 1981; for Italy and Britain up to 1983; for Denmark, Luxembourg and Israel up to 1984; for Canada, France and Sweden up to 1988; and for Norway up to 1989. Test codings, however, have shown that parties before the beginning of the 1990s hardly ever advocated anti-growth policies.</i></p>

Domain 5: Welfare and Quality of Life

per501	<p>Environmental Protection</p> <p>General policies in favour of protecting the environment, fighting climate change, and other “green” policies. For instance:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General preservation of natural resources; • Preservation of countryside, forests, etc.; • Protection of national parks; • Animal rights. <p>May include a great variance of policies that have the unified <i>goal</i> of environmental protection.</p>
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per502	Culture: Positive Need for state funding of cultural and leisure facilities including arts and sport. May include: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The need to fund museums, art galleries, libraries etc.;• The need to encourage cultural mass media and worthwhile leisure activities, such as public sport clubs.
per503	Equality: Positive Concept of social justice and the need for fair treatment of all people. This may include: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Special protection for underprivileged social groups;• Removal of class barriers;• Need for fair distribution of resources;• The end of discrimination (e.g. racial or sexual discrimination).
per504	Welfare State Expansion Favourable mentions of need to introduce, maintain or expand any public social service or social security scheme. This includes, for example, government funding of: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Health care• Child care• Elder care and pensions• Social housing <p><i>Note: This category excludes education.</i></p>
per505	Welfare State Limitation Limiting state expenditures on social services or social security. Favourable mentions of the social subsidiary principle (i.e. private care before state care);
per506	Education Expansion Need to expand and/or improve educational provision at all levels. <i>Note: This excludes technical training which is coded under 411.</i>
per507	Education Limitation Limiting state expenditure on education. May include: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The introduction or expansion of study fees at all educational levels• Increasing the number of private schools.

Domain 6: Fabric of Society

per601	National Way of Life: Positive Favourable mentions of the manifesto country's nation, history, and general appeals. May include: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Support for established national ideas;• General appeals to pride of citizenship;• Appeals to patriotism;• Appeals to nationalism;• Suspension of some freedoms in order to protect the state against subversion.
per602	National Way of Life: Negative Unfavourable mentions of the manifesto country's nation and history. May include: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Opposition to patriotism;• Opposition to nationalism;• Opposition to the existing national state, national pride, and national ideas.
per603	Traditional Morality: Positive Favourable mentions of traditional and/or religious moral values. May include: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Prohibition, censorship and suppression of immorality and un-seemly behaviour;• Maintenance and stability of the traditional family as a value;• Support for the role of religious institutions in state and society.
per604	Traditional Morality: Negative Opposition to traditional and/or religious moral values. May include: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Support for divorce, abortion etc.;• General support for modern family composition;• Calls for the separation of church and state.
per605	Law and Order: Positive Favourable mentions of strict law enforcement, and tougher actions against domestic crime. Only refers to the enforcement of the status quo of the manifesto country's law code. May include: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Increasing support and resources for the police;• Tougher attitudes in courts;• Importance of internal security.

per606	<p>Civic Mindedness: Positive</p> <p>Appeals for national solidarity and the need for society to see itself as united. Calls for solidarity with and help for fellow people, familiar and unfamiliar. May include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Favourable mention of the civil society; • Decrying anti-social attitudes in times of crisis; • Appeal for public spiritedness; • Support for the public interest.
per607	<p>Multiculturalism: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of cultural diversity and cultural plurality within domestic societies. May include the preservation of autonomy of religious, linguistic heritages within the country including special educational provisions.</p>
per608	<p>Multiculturalism: Negative</p> <p>The enforcement or encouragement of cultural integration. Appeals for cultural homogeneity in society.</p>

Domain 7: Social Groups

<p><i>Note: Specific policy positions overrule this domain (except 703)! If there is no specific policy position, however, these categories apply.</i></p>	
per701	<p>Labour Groups: Positive</p> <p>Favourable references to all labour groups, the working class, and unemployed workers in general. Support for trade unions and calls for the good treatment of all employees, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • More jobs; • Good working conditions; • Fair wages; • Pension provisions etc.
per702	<p>Labour Groups: Negative</p> <p>Negative references to labour groups and trade unions. May focus specifically on the danger of unions ‘abusing power’.</p>
per703	<p>Agriculture and Farmers: Positive</p> <p>Specific policies in favour of agriculture and farmers. Includes all types of agriculture and farming practises. Only statements that have agriculture as the key goal should be included in this category.</p> <p><i>Note: Statements that should be categorized as “Agriculture: Negative” are coded as “000”</i></p>

per704	<p>Middle Class and Professional Groups</p> <p>General favourable references to the middle class. Specifically, statements may include references to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Professional groups, (e.g.: doctors or lawyers); • White collar groups, (e.g.: bankers or office employees), • Service sector groups (e.g.: IT industry employees); • Old and/or new middle class. <p><i>Note: This is not an economical category but refers to the social group(s).</i></p>
per705	<p>Underprivileged Minority Groups</p> <p>Very general favourable references to underprivileged minorities who are defined neither in economic nor in demographic terms (e.g. the handicapped, homosexuals, immigrants, indigenous). Only includes favourable statements that cannot be classified in other categories (e.g. 503, 504, 604, 607 etc.)</p>
per706	<p>Non-economic Demographic Groups</p> <p>General favourable mentions of demographically defined special interest groups of all kinds. They may include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Women; • University students; • Old, young, or middle aged people. <p>Might include references to assistance to these groups, but only if these do not fall under other categories (e.g. 503 or 504).</p>

Sub-categories (mostly for Central and Eastern European countries)

Data Entries per1011 – per7062	
per1011	<p>Russia/USSR/CIS: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of Russia, the USSR, the CMEA bloc or the Community of Independent States.</p>
per1012	<p>Western States: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of Western states, including the USA and Germany.</p>
per1013	<p>Eastern European Countries: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of Eastern European countries in general.</p>
per1014	<p>Baltic States: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of the Baltic states, including other states bordering the Baltic Sea.</p>
per1015	<p>Nordic Council: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of the Nordic Council.</p>

per1016	<p>SFR Yugoslavia: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of countries formerly belonging to SFR Yugoslavia including special relationships with Montenegro, Macedonia, Slovenia, Croatia and Bosnia-Herzegovina.</p>
per1021	<p>Russia/USSR/CIS: Negative</p> <p>Negative mentions of Russia, the USSR or the Community of Independent States.</p>
per1022	<p>Western States: Negative</p> <p>Negative mentions of Western states, including the USA and Germany.</p>
per1023	<p>East European Countries: Negative</p> <p>Negative mentions of Eastern European countries in general.</p>
per1024	<p>Baltic States: Negative</p> <p>Negative references to the Baltic states.</p>
per1025	<p>Nordic Council: Negative</p> <p>Negative references to the Nordic Council.</p>
per1026	<p>SFR Yugoslavia: Negative</p> <p>Negative mentions of countries formerly belonging to SFR Yugoslavia including negative references to Montenegro, Macedonia, Slovenia, Croatia and Bosnia-Herzegovina.</p>
per1031	<p>Russian Army: Negative</p> <p>Need to withdraw the Russian army from the territory of the manifesto country; need to receive reparations for the damage caused by the Russian army or other Soviet institutions.</p>
per1032	<p>Independence: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of the independence and sovereignty of the manifesto country.</p>
per1033	<p>Rights of Nations: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of freedom, rights and interests of nations.</p>
per2021	<p>Transition to Democracy</p> <p>General references to the transition process of one-party states to pluralist democracy.</p>
per2022	<p>Restrictive Citizenship: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of restrictions in citizenship; restrictions in enfranchisement with respect to (ethnic) groups.</p>
per2023	<p>Lax Citizenship: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of lax citizenship and election laws; no or few restrictions in enfranchisement.</p>
per2031	<p>Presidential Regime: Positive</p> <p>Support for current presidential regime; statements in favour of a powerful presidency.</p>
per2032	<p>Republic: Positive</p> <p>Support for the republican form of government as opposed to monarchy.</p>
per2033	<p>Checks and Balances: Positive</p> <p>Support for checks and balances and separation of powers, and specifically for limiting the powers of the presidency by increasing legislative/judicial powers, or transferring some executive powers to the legislature or judiciary.</p>

per2041	Monarchy: Positive Support for a monarchy, including conceptions of constitutional monarchy.
per3011	Republican Powers: Positive Favourable mentions of stronger republican powers.
per3051	Public Situation: Negative Negative references to the situation in public life after the founding elections.
per3052	Communist: Positive Co-operation with former authorities/communists in the transition period; pro-communist involvement in the transition process; and 'let sleeping dogs lie' in dealing with the nomenclature.
per3053	Communist: Negative Against communist involvement in democratic government; weeding out the collaborators from governmental service; need for political coalition except communist parties.
per3054	Rehabilitation and Compensation: Positive References to civic rehabilitation of politically persecuted people in the communist era; references to juridical compensation concerning communist expropriations; moral compensation.
per3055	Political Coalitions: Positive Positive references to the need of broader political coalition; need for co-operation at the political level; necessity of collaboration among all political forces.
per4011	Privatisation: Positive Favourable references to privatisation.
per4012	Control of Economy: Negative Negative references to the general need for direct governmental control of the economy.
per4013	Property-Restitution: Positive Favourable references to the physical restitution of property to previous owners.
per4014	Privatisation Vouchers: Positive Favourable references to privatisation vouchers.
per4121	Social Ownership: Positive Favourable references to the creation or preservation of co-operative or non-state social ownership within a market economy.
per4122	Mixed Economy: Positive Favourable references to mixed ownership within a market economy.
per4123	Publicly-Owned Industry: Positive Positive references to the concept of publicly-owned industries.
per4124	Socialist Property: Positive Positive references to socialist property, including public and co-operative property; negative references to privatisation.
per4131	Property-Restitution: Negative Negative references to the physical restitution of property to previous owners.

per4132	<p>Privatisation: Negative</p> <p>Negative references to the privatisation system; need to change the privatisation system.</p>
per5021	<p>Private-Public Mix in Culture: Positive</p> <p>Necessity of private provisions due to economic constraints; private funding in addition to public activity.</p>
per5031	<p>Private-Public Mix in Social Justice: Positive</p> <p>Necessity of private initiatives due to economic constraints.</p>
per5041	<p>Private-Public Mix in Welfare: Positive</p> <p>Necessity of private welfare provisions due to economic constraints; desirability of competition in welfare service provisions; private funding in addition to public activity.</p>
per5061	<p>Private-Public Mix in Education: Positive</p> <p>Necessity of private education due to economic constraints; desirability of competition in education.</p>
per6011	<p>The Karabakh Issue: Positive</p> <p>Positive references to the unity of Karabakh and Armenia or the recognition of the independent Republic of Karabakh; rendering assistance to Karabakh.</p>
per6012	<p>Rebuilding the USSR: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of the reunification of all republics and nations living on the former territory of the USSR into a new common (democratic) state or into a common economic space whereby the new union would be the guarantor of the manifesto country's sovereignty; negative references to the dissolution of the USSR and the respective treaties.</p>
per6013	<p>National Security: Positive</p> <p>Support for or need to maintain national security in all spheres of social life; policies devoted to this goal.</p>
per6014	<p>Cyprus Issue</p> <p>All references concerning the division of Cyprus in a Greek and a Turkish part.</p>
per6061	<p>General Crisis</p> <p>Identification of a general crisis in the country.</p>
per6071	<p>Cultural Autonomy: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of cultural autonomy.</p>
per6072	<p>Multiculturalism pro Roma: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of cultural autonomy of Roma.</p>
per6081	<p>Multiculturalism pro Roma: Negative</p> <p>Negative mentions of cultural autonomy of Roma.</p>
per7051	<p>Minorities Inland: Positive</p> <p>References to manifesto country minorities in foreign countries; positive references to manifesto country minorities.</p>
per7052	<p>Minorities Abroad: Positive</p> <p>References to ethnic minorities living in the manifesto country such as Latvians living in Estonia.</p>
per7061	<p>War Participants: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of, or need for, assistance to people taking part in the war on the territory of ex-Yugoslavia.</p>

per7062**Refugees: Positive**

Favourable mentions of, or need for, assistance to people who left their homes because of the war (for instance, on the territory of ex-Yugoslavia) or were forcibly displaced.

Sub-Categories (introduced with Version 5 of the Coding Instructions)

Data Entries**per103_1 -
per703_2**

Subcategories (Type 2) used since Version 5 of the Coding Instructions. All subcategories were aggregated to their main category. The only exception to this rule are the categories: 202_2, 605_2 and 703_2 which were aggregated to the 000 / peruncod category.

per103_1**Anti-Imperialism: State Centred Anti-Imperialism**

Negative references to imperial behaviour and/or negative references to one state exerting strong influence (political, military or commercial) over other states. May also include:

- Negative references to controlling other countries as if they were part of an empire;
- Favourable references to greater self-government and independence for colonies;
- Favourable mentions of de-colonisation.

per103_2**Anti-Imperialism: Foreign Financial Influence**

Negative references and statements against international financial organisations or states using monetary means to assert strong influence over the manifesto country or other states. May include:

- Statements against the World Bank, IMF etc.;
- Statements against the Washington Consensus;
- Statements against foreign debt circumscribing state actions.

per201_1**Freedom**

Favourable mentions of importance of personal freedom in the manifesto and other countries. May include mentions of:

- Freedom from state coercion in the political and economic spheres;
- Freedom from bureaucratic control;
- The idea of individualism

per201_2**Human Rights**

Favourable mentions of importance of human and civil rights in the manifesto and other countries, including the right to freedom of speech, press, assembly etc.; supportive refugee policies.

per202_1	<p>Democracy General: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of democracy as the “only game in town”. General support for the manifesto country’s democracy. May also include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Democracy as method or goal in national, international or other organisations (e.g. labour unions, political parties etc.); • The need for the involvement of all citizens in political decision-making; • Support for parts of democratic regimes (rule of law, division of powers, independence of courts etc.).
per202_2	<p>Democracy General: Negative</p> <p>Statements against the idea of democracy, in general or in the manifesto country. Calls for reducing or withholding democratic rights from all or certain groups of people. Calls for the introduction or maintaining of a non-democratic regime, e.g. monarchy or rule of the military. <i>Should be aggregated to peruncod/000 if comparing to Version 4 of the coding instructions/category scheme.</i></p>
per202_3	<p>Representative Democracy: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of the system of representative democracy, in particular in contrast to direct democracy. This includes the protection of representative institutions and actors against direct democratic elements.</p>
per202_4	<p>Direct Democracy: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of the system of direct democracy, in particular in contrast to representative democracy. This includes the call for the introduction and/or extension of referenda, participatory budgets and other forms of direct democracy.</p>
per305_1	<p>Political Authority: Party Competence</p> <p>References to the manifesto party’s competence to govern and/or other party’s lack of such competence.</p>
per305_2	<p>Political Authority: Personal Competence</p> <p>Reference to the presidential candidate’s or party leader’s personal competence to govern and/or other candidate’s or leader’s lack of such competence.</p>
per305_3	<p>Political Authority: Strong government</p> <p>Favourable mentions of the desirability of a strong and/or stable government in general.</p>
per305_4	<p>Transition: Pre-Democratic Elites:Positive</p> <p>Co-operation with pre-democratic authorities in the transition period; amnesty for former, non-Democratic elites; and ‘let sleeping dogs lie’ in dealing with the nomenclature of theformer, non-Democratic regime.</p>
per305_5	<p>Transition: Pre-Democratic Elites: Negative</p> <p>Against pre-democratic elite’s involvement in democratic government; weeding out the collaborators of former, non-Democratic regime from governmental service; for truth commissions and other institutions illuminating recent history.</p>

per305_6	<p>Transition: Rehabilitation and Compensation</p> <p>References to civic rehabilitation of politically persecuted people in the authoritarian era; references to juridical compensation concerning authoritarian expropriations; moral compensation. <i>Note: Specific policy positions overrule all subcategories of 305! If there is no specific policy position, however, these subcategories may apply.</i></p>
per416_1	<p>Anti-Growth Economy: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of anti-growth politics. Rejection of the idea that growth is good.</p>
per416_2	<p>Sustainability: Positive</p> <p>Call for sustainable economic development. Opposition to growth that causes environmental or societal harm.</p>
per601_1	<p>National Way of Life: General: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of the manifesto country's nation, history, and general appeals. May include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Support for established national ideas; • General appeals to pride of citizenship; • Appeals to patriotism; • Appeals to nationalism; • Suspension of some freedoms in order to protect the state against subversion.
per601_2	<p>National Way of Life: Immigration: Negative</p> <p>Statement advocating the restriction of the process of immigration, i.e. accepting new immigrants. Might include statements regarding:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Immigration being a threat to national character of the manifesto country; • 'the boat is full' argument; • The introduction of migration quotas, including restricting immigration from specific countries or regions etc. <p><i>Only concerned with the possibility of new immigrants. For negative statements regarding immigrants already in the manifesto country, please see 608.1.</i></p>
per602_1	<p>National Way of Life: General: Negative</p> <p>Unfavourable mentions of the manifesto country's nation and history. May include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Opposition to patriotism; • Opposition to nationalism; • Opposition to the existing national state, national pride, and national ideas.

per602_2	<p>National Way of Life: Immigration: Positive</p> <p>Statements favouring new immigrants; against restrictions and quotas; rejection of the ‘boat is full’ argument. Includes allowing new immigrants for the benefit of the manifesto country’s economy. <i>Only concerned with the possibility of new immigrants. For positive statements regarding immigrants already in the manifesto country, please see 607.1.</i></p>
per605_1	<p>Law and Order General: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of strict law enforcement, and tougher actions against domestic crime. Only refers to the enforcement of the status quo of the manifesto country’s law code. May include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increasing support and resources for the police; • Tougher attitudes in courts; • Importance of internal security.
per605_2	<p>Law and Order General: Negative</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Less resources for police; • Reducing penalties; • Calls for abolishing the death penalty; • Decriminalisation of drugs, prostitution etc. <p><i>Should be aggregated to peruncod/000 if comparing to Version 4 of the coding instructions/category scheme.</i></p>
per606_1	<p>Civic Mindedness: General: Positive</p> <p>General appeals for national solidarity and the need for society to see itself as united. Calls for solidarity with and help for fellow people, familiar and unfamiliar. May include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Favourable mention of the civil society and volunteering; • Decrying anti-social attitudes in times of crisis; • Appeal for public spiritedness; • Support for the public interest.
per606_2	<p>Bottom-Up Activism</p> <p>Appeals to grassroots movements of social change; banding all sections of society together to overcome common adversity and hardship; appeals to the people as a united actor.</p>
per607_1	<p>Multiculturalism: General: Positive</p> <p>Favourable mentions of cultural diversity and cultural plurality within domestic societies. May include the preservation of autonomy of religious, linguistic heritages within the country including special educational provisions.</p>

per607_2	<p>Multiculturalism: Immigrants Diversity</p> <p>Statements favouring the idea that immigrants keep their cultural traits; voluntary integration; state providing opportunities to integrate. <i>Only concerned with immigrants already in the manifesto country. For positive statements regarding the possibility of new immigrants, please see 602.2</i></p>
per607_3	<p>Multiculturalism: Indigenous rights: Positive</p> <p>Calls for the protection of indigenous people, strengthening their rights, may include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Protection of their lands; • Introduction of special provisions in the democratic or bureaucratic process; • Compensation for past grief.
per608_1	<p>Multiculturalism: General: Negative</p> <p>The enforcement or encouragement of cultural integration. Appeals for cultural homogeneity in society.</p>
per608_2	<p>Multiculturalism: Immigrants Assimilation</p> <p>Calls for immigrants that are in the country to adopt the manifesto country's culture and fully assimilate. Reinforce integration. <i>Only concerned with immigrants already in the manifesto country. For negative statements regarding the possibility of new immigrants, please see 601.2</i></p>
per608_3	<p>Multiculturalism: Indigenous rights: Negative</p> <p>Rejection of idea of special protection for indigenous people.</p>
per703_1	<p>Agriculture and Farmers: Positive</p> <p>Specific policies in favour of agriculture and farmers. Includes all types of agriculture and farming practises. Only statements that have agriculture as the key goal should be included in this category.</p>
per703_2	<p>Agriculture and Farmers: Negative</p> <p>Rejection of policies favouring agriculture and farmers. May include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cap or abolish subsidies; • Reject special welfare provisions for farmers. <p><i>Should be aggregated to peruncod/000 if comparing to Version 4 of the coding instructions/category scheme.</i></p>

3.6 Programmatic dimensions

rile	<p>Right-left position of party as given in Michael Laver/Ian Budge (eds.): Party Policy and Government Coalitions, Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: The MacMillan Press 1992:</p> <p>(per104 + per201 + per203 + per305 + per401 + per402 + per407 + per414 + per505 + per601 + per603 + per605 + per606) - (per103 + per105 + per106 + per107 + per403 + per404 + per406 + per412 + per413 + per504 + per506 + per701 + per202).</p> <p>. missing information (progtype = 99)</p>
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planeco	per403 + per404 + per412 . missing information / not applicable (eg. if progtype = 99)
markeco	per401 + per414 . missing information / not applicable (eg. if progtype = 99)
welfare	per503 + per504 . missing information / not applicable (eg. if progtype = 99)
intpeace	per102 + per105 + per106 . missing information / not applicable (eg. if progtype = 99)